

# Hardware for 4273 $\pi$

Daniel Barker and Heleen Plaisier, Institute of Evolutionary Biology, University of Edinburgh  
Email 4273\_pi@ed.ac.uk

© 2013, 2014, 2015 D. Barker.

© 2016 D. Barker and H. Plaisier.

This is an Open Access document distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

4273 $\pi$ , Version 1.4. <http://4273pi.org>

Below are a few points, intended to be helpful, which we make without any endorsement. For a more detailed guide, see the list of peripherals for the Raspberry Pi at [http://elinux.org/RPi\\_VerifiedPeripherals](http://elinux.org/RPi_VerifiedPeripherals). If questions remain, the Raspberry Pi forum at <http://www.raspberrypi.org/forums> is extremely helpful.

## Raspberry Pi

We tend to test 4273 $\pi$  with the Raspberry Pi 1 Model B and the Raspberry Pi 2 Model B. We are sure that the Raspberry Pi 1 model B+, Raspberry Pi Zero and Raspberry Pi 3 will also work fine.

4273 $\pi$  is also expected to work on the Raspberry Pi 1 Model A and Raspberry Pi 1 Model A+, though this has not been tested.

## SD card or microSD card (depending on model of Raspberry Pi)

4273 $\pi$  requires this to be 32 GB in size.

## Monitor cable

### Monitors with digital input

For a monitor with an HDMI input socket, a standard HDMI-HDMI cable should work. For a monitor with a DVI-d input socket, a standard HDMI-DVI cable should work.

## Monitors with VGA input

If the monitor has a digital input, it is easiest to use it (see above). However, many projectors and older monitors only have VGA inputs.

Before making a large purchase of HDMI-VGA converters (e.g. for a classroom), we suggest you obtain just one and test it with your monitors first. This will reduce expense if it happens not to work.

We have found this HDMI-VGA converter cable to work in almost all cases:

Cable Matters Gold Plated Premium HDMI to VGA Active. Amazon UK, B007SM7O2U.

Occasionally, with the Cable Matters converter, the overscan must be changed on the Raspberry Pi. This is a relatively simple configuration change (see the README file, distributed on the 4273 $\pi$  Web site and with the 4273 $\pi$  SD card image).

As a lower-cost alternative, this HDMI-VGA converter cable should also work:

Camac HDMI TO VGA Cable Adapter for PC Laptop Power-Free, Raspberry Pi, MHL support. Amazon UK, B0088K7QUQ.

However, in the case of the Camac converter, add or uncomment the following lines in `/boot/config.txt` on the Raspberry Pi:

```
hdmi_drive=2
hdmi_group=2
hdmi_mode=16
hdmi_force_hotplug=1
disable_overscan=0
```

These settings should force display output by the Raspberry Pi, at the reduced resolution of 1024x768.

## **USB stick**

A USB stick is highly recommended for backup. We suggest this should be 32 GB, to match the SD or microSD card.